ch. 22 quiz Nomen Josh

I. Answer the questions about the following sentences.

1. The opening of a poem from the Carmina Burana:

In taberna quando sumus,  
non curamus, quid sit humus,  
sed ad ludum properamus,  
cui semper insudamus.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *taberna, ae f –* bar  *quando –* when  *curo, curare –* care | *humus, i f –* ground (i.e. death)  *ludus, i m –* gambling  *insudo, insudare –* sweat over (+ dat.) |

a. Find an indirect question.

Non curamus quid sit humus

b. Translate the poem.

When we are in the bar, we do not care how it may die.

But we hurry to gamble, which we sweat over.

2. Rogabat denique cur umquam ex urbe cessissent. (Horace)

*rogo, are* – ask *denique* – finally *cur* – why

*umquam* – ever *urbs, urbis* – city *cedo, cedere, cessi, cessurus* – depart

a. Identify the form and flavor of *cessissent*.

pluperfect subjunctive, indirect question

b. Translate the sentence.

He used to ask why they finally had departed out of the city.

3. Aeneas and his companions have just arrived on the shore of North Africa, after they were driven from the coast of Italy by a storm. Aeneas decides to find out whatever he can about the place…

At pius Aeneas, per noctem plurima volvens,  
ut primum lux alma data est, exire locosque  
explorare novos, quas vento accesserit oras,  
qui teneant, nam inculta videt, hominesne feraene,  
quaerere constituit, sociisque exacta referre

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *at –* but  *pius, a, um –* dutiful  *Aeneas, ae m –* Aeneas  *volvo, volvere, volvi, volutes –* consider  *ut primum –* as soon as  *lux, lucis f –* light  *almus, a, um –* kind  *do, dare, dedi, datus –* give  *locus, i m –* place  *ventus, i m –* wind  *accedo, accedere, accessi –* reach | *ora, ae f –* shore  *teneo, tenēre –* control  *incultum, i n –* wild place  *ne…ne –* whether…or  *fera, ae f –* wild animal  *quaero, quaerere –* seek  *constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutus –* decide  *socius, i m –* comrade  *exactum, i n –* a thing learned  *refero, referre –* report back (an acc. to a dat.) |

a. Find a perfect tense subjunctive verb in an indirect question.

Accesserit

b. What is the adjective *novos* (ln. 3) modifying?

Locosque, (new places)

c. What is the main verb of this passage?

Explorare

d. Translate the passage.

But dutiful Aeneas, considering many things during the night,

as soon as kind light is given, went out to explore new places,

which by wind reached the shore, what they may control, for it is a wild place,

whether the people or the wild animals, he decide to seek his comrades and report back

the things he learned.